



Innovationsforståelse i og med naturvidenskaberne

Tre konkrete og implementerbare eksempler

v./ Steen Markvorsen, DTU Compute

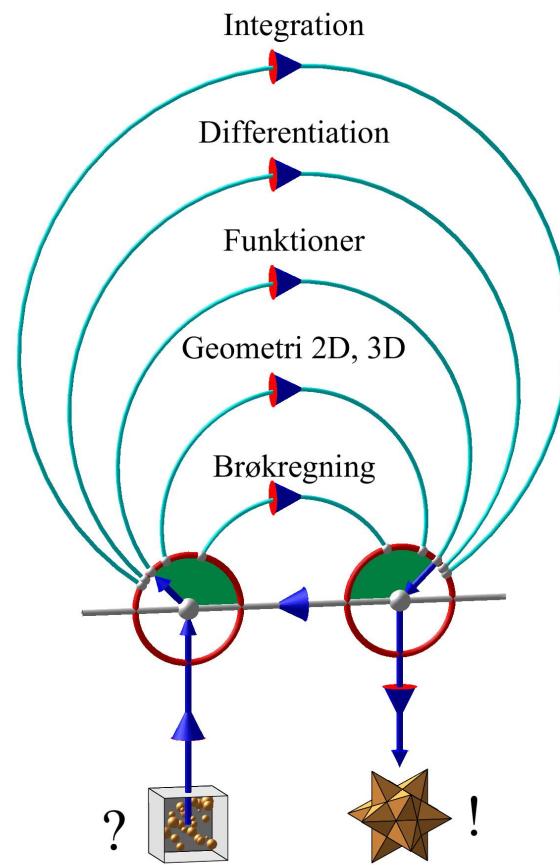
Synopsis

- Ud af boksen
- Modelleringshåndtaget
- Eksempel 3: I Gymnasiet
- Eksempel 1: På DTU og i Industrien
- Eksempel 2: For Verden

Matematiksamspillet – her med fysik

–	Kernestof Matematik	Genbrug	Samspil med Fysik
I	Regningsarterne	Brøker	Enheder; 10^n ; Skalaer
II	Geometri 2D; Vektorer; IT	I	Figurer; Kræfter; Ligevægt; Newton
III	Geometri 3D; Vektorer; IT	I, II	Figurer; Kinematik; Dynamik
IV	Simple funktioner; IT	I, II, III	Approksimationer; Fejl; Kast; Vækst(I)
V	Model-funktioner; IT	II, III, IV	Vækst(II); Rotationer; Banekurver
VI	Funktionsanalyse; IT	I, IV, V	Ligevægt; Optimering; Vækst(III)
VII	Integraler; IT	II, IV, V, VI	Længde; Masse; Energi; Arbejde

Matematik-motoren i samspillene



Eksempel 3 – i Gymnasiet

Innovationsporteføljer hen imod et SRP

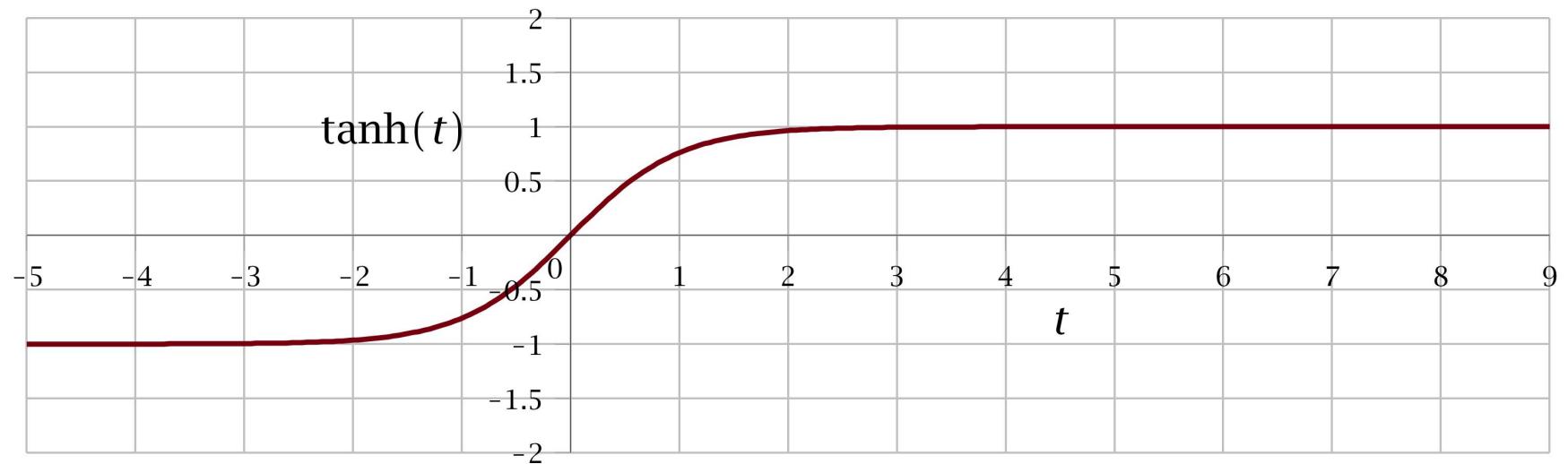
Vedr.: "Den elevfaglige innovationsforståelse"

En fart-profil

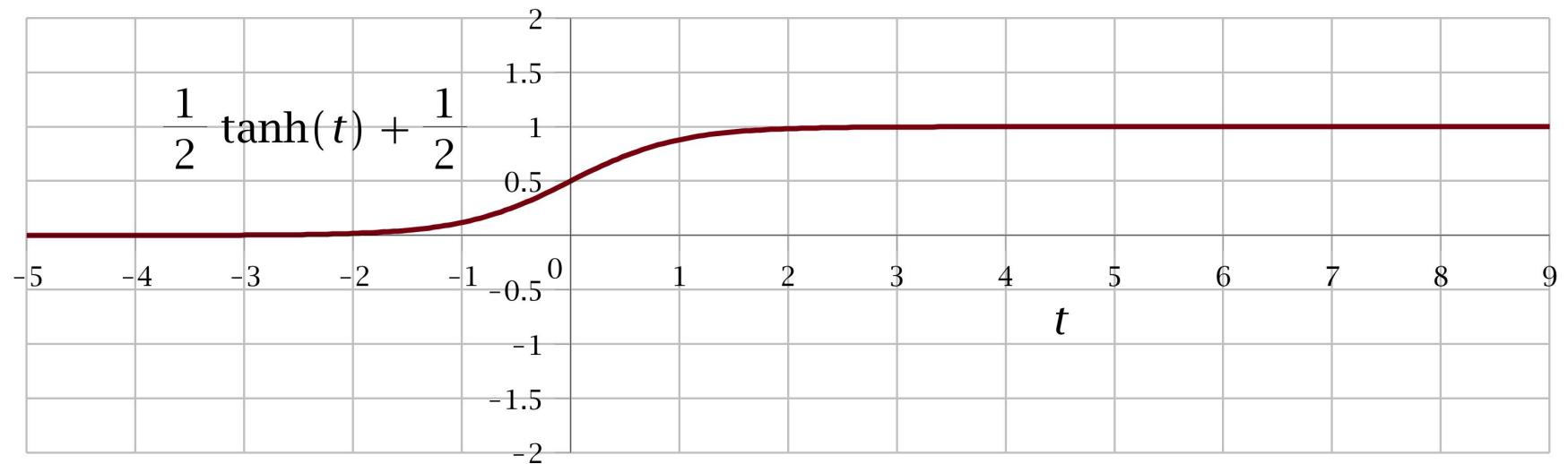
$\nu = \begin{pmatrix} x^n - g \\ \dot{x}^n - g \end{pmatrix}$ $\nu^n(t) = \begin{pmatrix} f^n(t), 0 \end{pmatrix}$
 $\nu_{n,b}(t)$
 $\tanh(u) = \frac{d}{du} \left(\frac{\sinh(u)}{\cosh(u)} \right)$
 $v(t) = 1 - \tanh u$
 $z = 1 - \tanh u$
 $z^2 - 2yz + 1 = 0$
 $z = \frac{2y \pm \sqrt{4y^2 - 4}}{2}$
 $= y \pm \sqrt{y^2 - 1}$
 $\nu(t) = \begin{pmatrix} z \\ \dot{z} \end{pmatrix}$
 taknader
 $y = \tanh u$
 $w(t) = \tanh u$
 $\frac{dy}{dt} =$
 $x^n = \cosh u$
 $\frac{dx}{dt} = \cosh u$
 $\frac{dx}{dt} = (x - \ln u) \frac{du}{dt}$
 $\frac{1}{u} \frac{du}{dt} = \ln \frac{(x - \ln u)}{u}$
 $\alpha = 0: \quad \xi(t) = \ln(\cosh t)$
 $\xi(t) = \ln(\cosh t)$
 $e^{\xi} = \cosh t \quad t = \operatorname{arccosh}(e^{\xi})$
 $x = -\ln(y - \sqrt{y^2 - 1})$
 $e^{-x} = y - \sqrt{y^2 - 1}$
 $x = -\ln(y - \sqrt{y^2 - 1})$
 $t = \operatorname{arccosh}(e^{\xi})$
 $\text{with } (g) \text{ null } (\xi)$
 $\text{large } (\xi)$

Hvilken funktion?

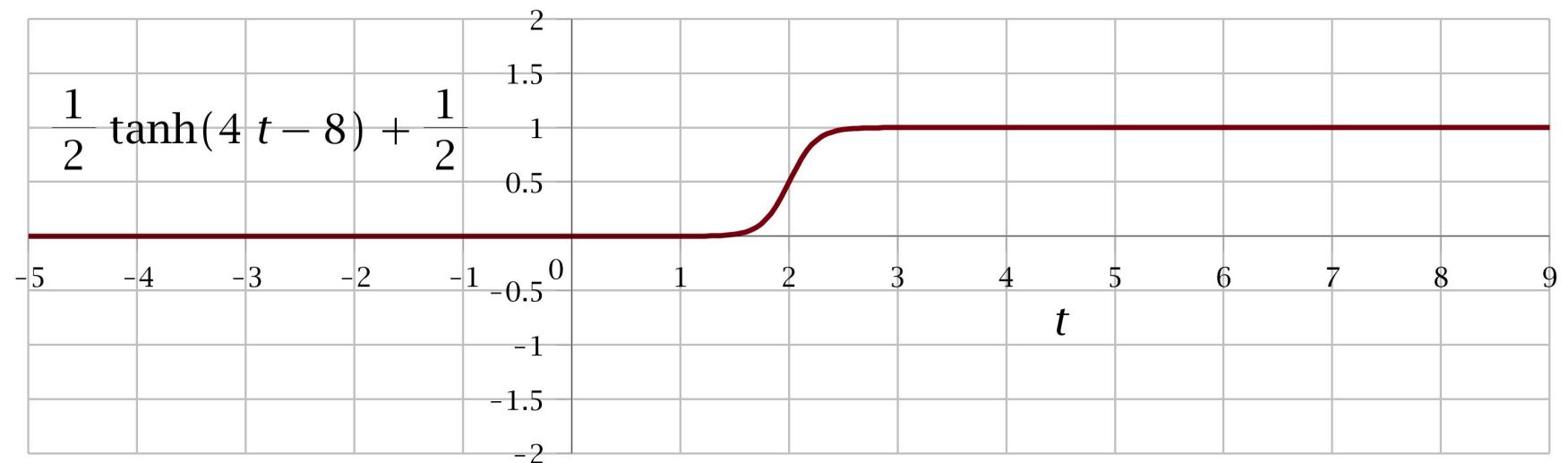
En fart-profil?



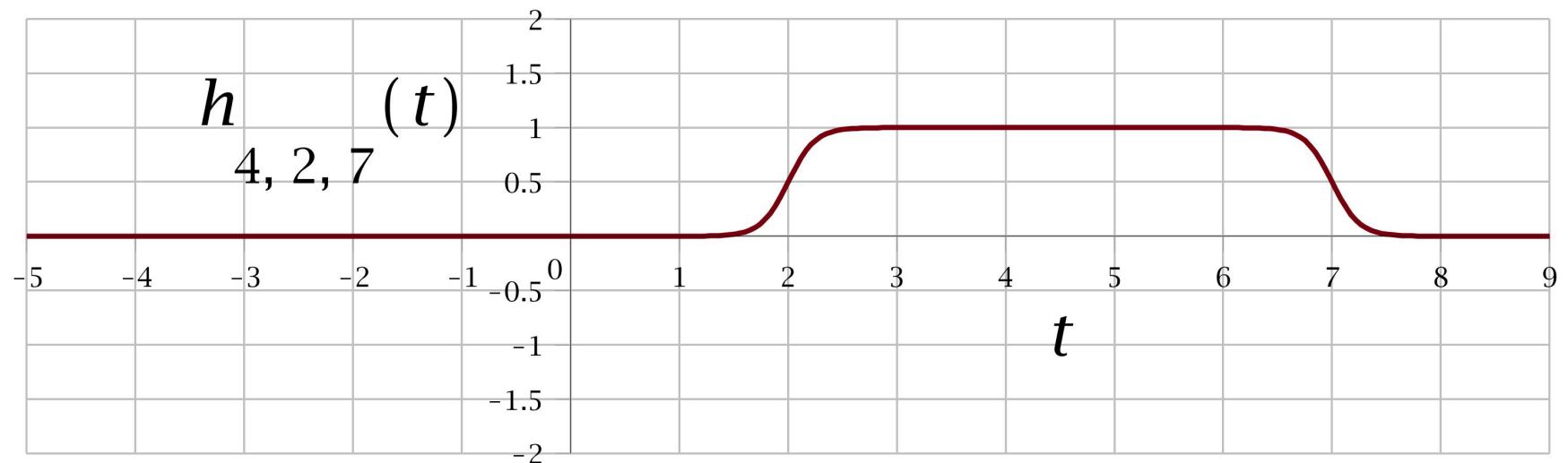
En fart-profil?



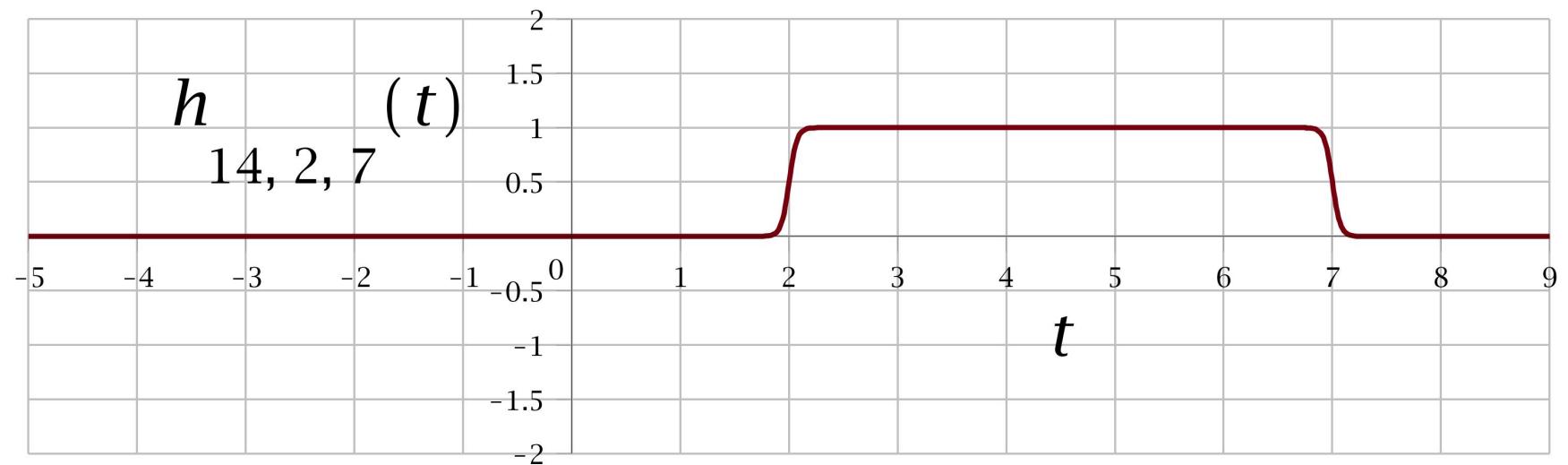
En fart-profil?



En fart-profil!



En fart-profil!



Implementeret fartprofil

En karrusel

En karrusel

SRP opgaver og andet godt

<http://www.dtu.dk/Samarbejde/Gymnasier-og-skoler>

Eksempel 1 – på DTU og i Industrien

Matematikken implementeres

Vedr.: "Den markedsorienterede innovationsforståelse"

Bladerunner

Støttet af Innovationsfonden

- Budget : 24 mio. kr.
- IF investment : 13 mio. kr.
- Period : 2013 – 2016

Partners

- Odico ApS, Odense
- DTU Compute, incl. 2 Ph.D. students
- DTU Mechanics, incl. 1 Ph.D. student
- Confac A/S, Randers
- 3XN A/S, Copenhagen
- Danish Technological Institute, Robot Technology

Concepts and ideas



Concepts and ideas



Concepts and ideas



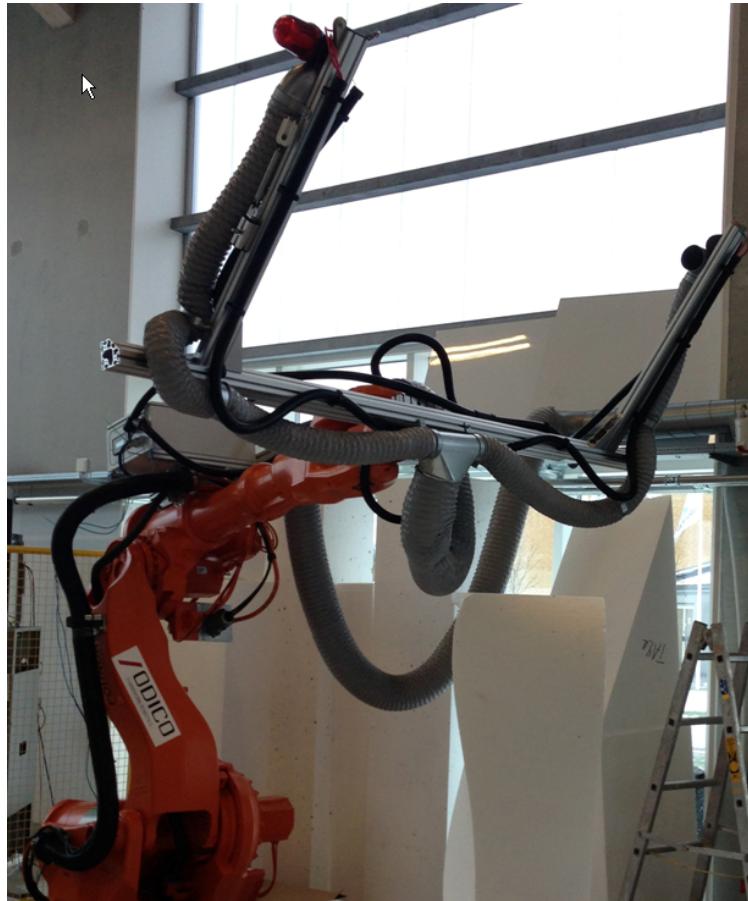
Concepts and ideas

This procedure is :

- Ad hoc
- Imprecise
- Messy, dirty
- Time-consuming
- and very Costly

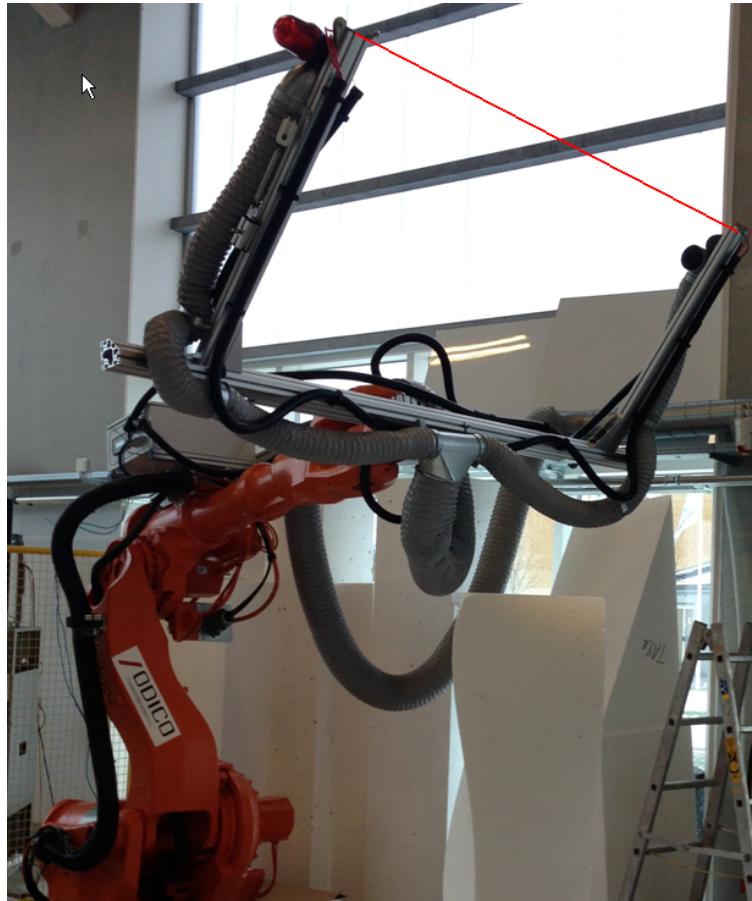
New idea : RHWC

Robotic Hot Wire Cutting in EPS



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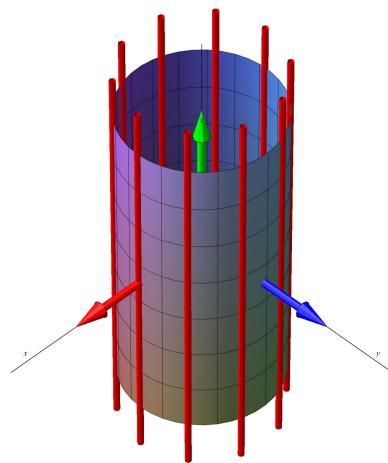
New idea : RHWC

This procedure is :

- Automatic
- Precise
- Clean
- Fast
- and relatively in-expensive

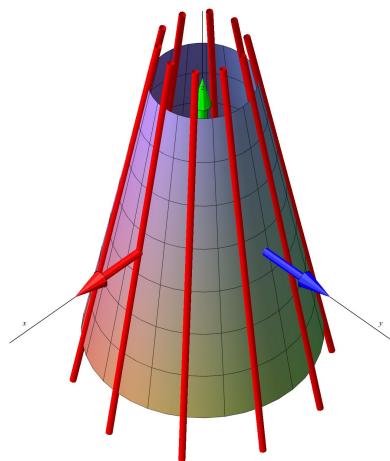
New idea : RHWC

–but also geometrically limited:



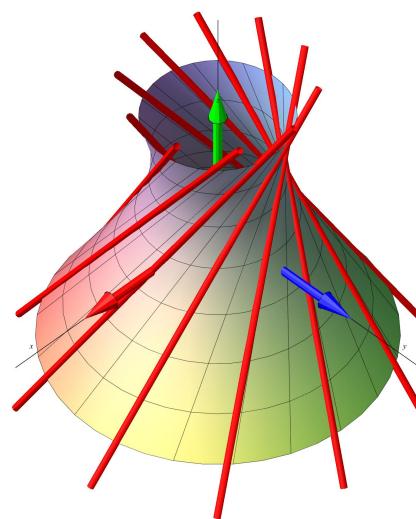
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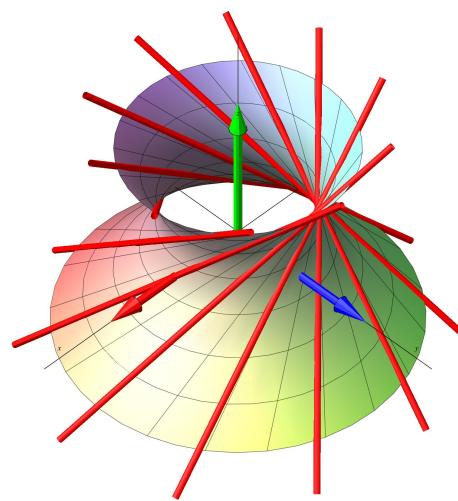
New idea : RHW^C

–but also geometrically limited:



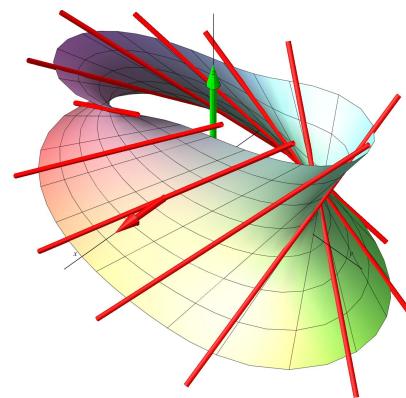
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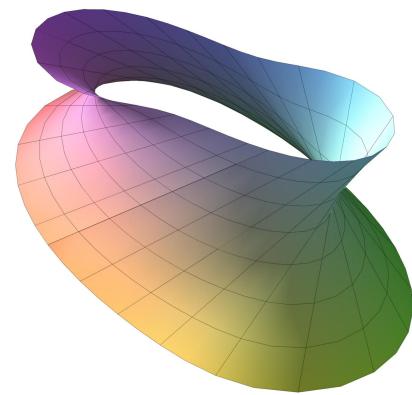
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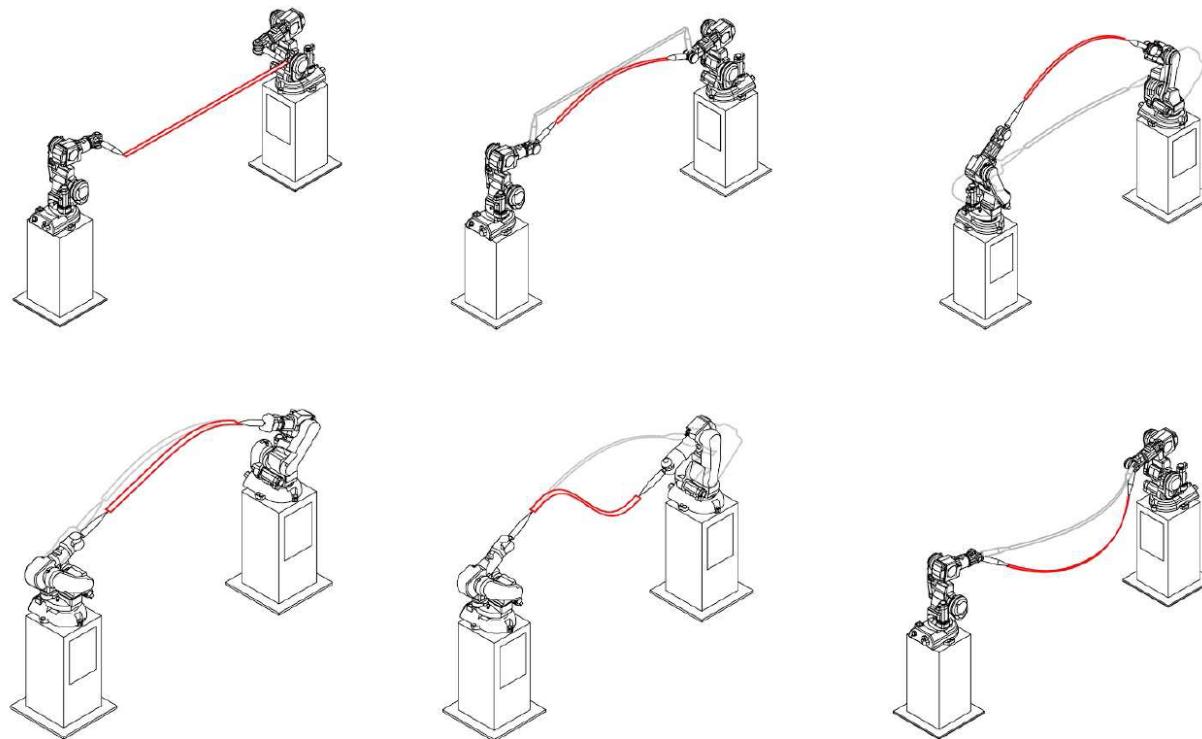
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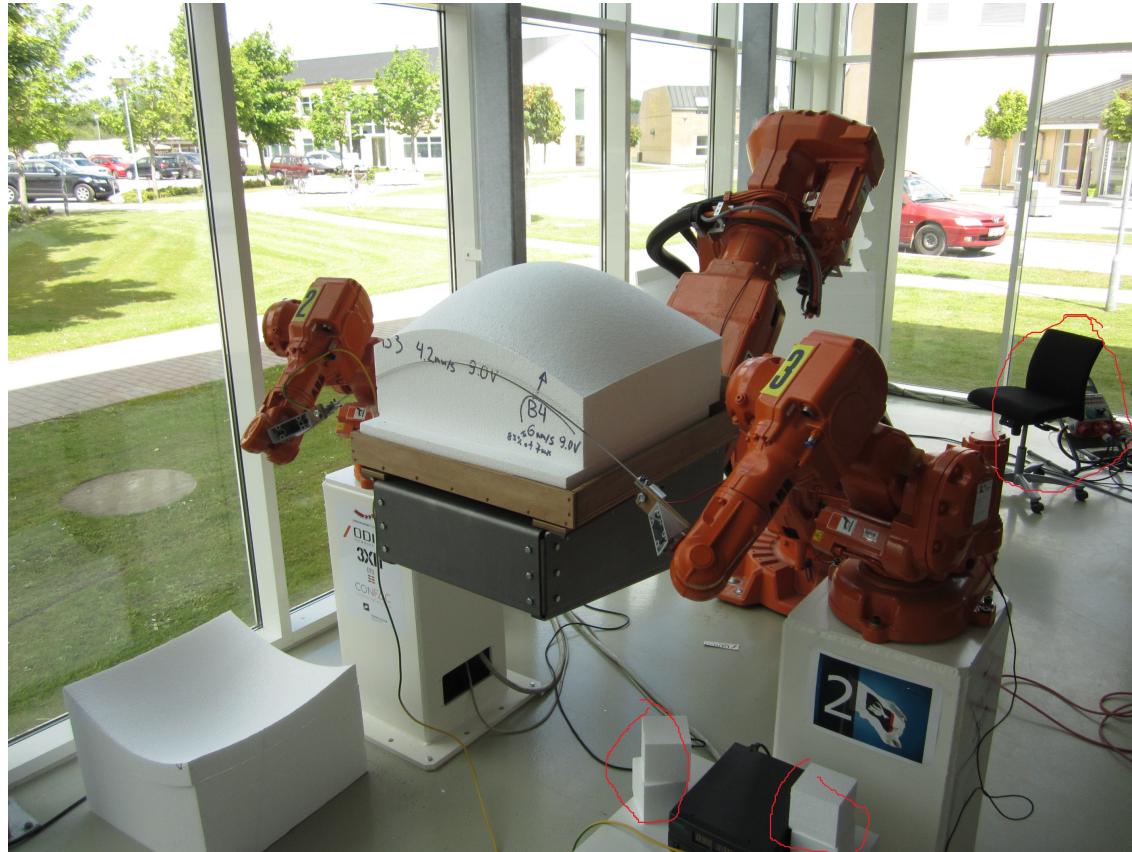
Better idea : RHBC

Robotic Hot Blade Cutting in EPS



Better idea : RHBC

Robotic Hot Blade Cutting in EPS



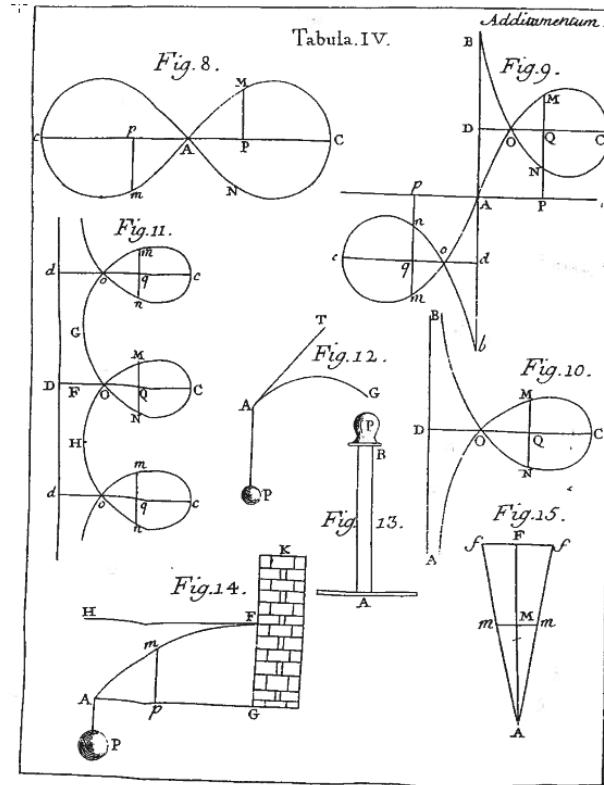
Better idea : RHBC

Robotic Hot Blade Cutting in EPS



Better idea : RHBC

Curves of the blade: Aprés L. Euler (1740):



Eksempel 2 – for Verden

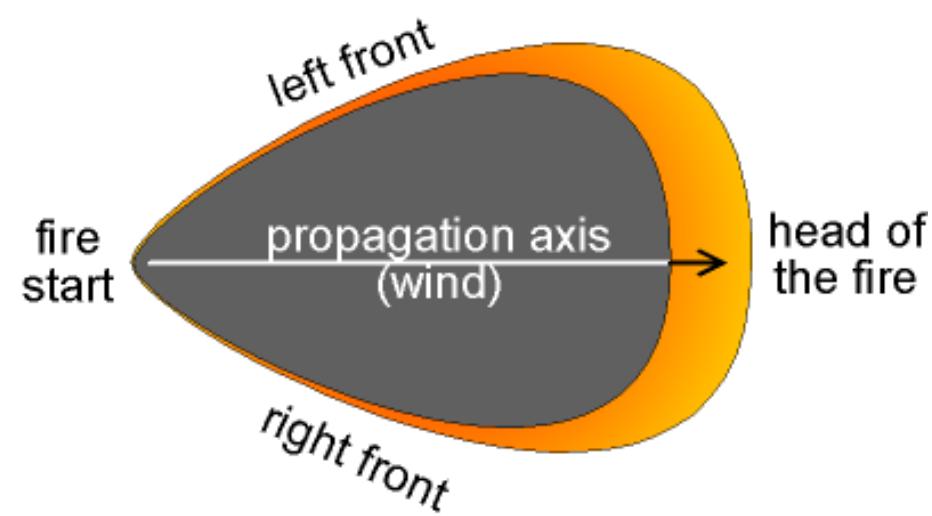
Matematikken redder klimaet

Vedr.: "Den alment orienterede innovationsforståelse"

Wildfire modelling

<https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Wildfire>

Wildfire modelling

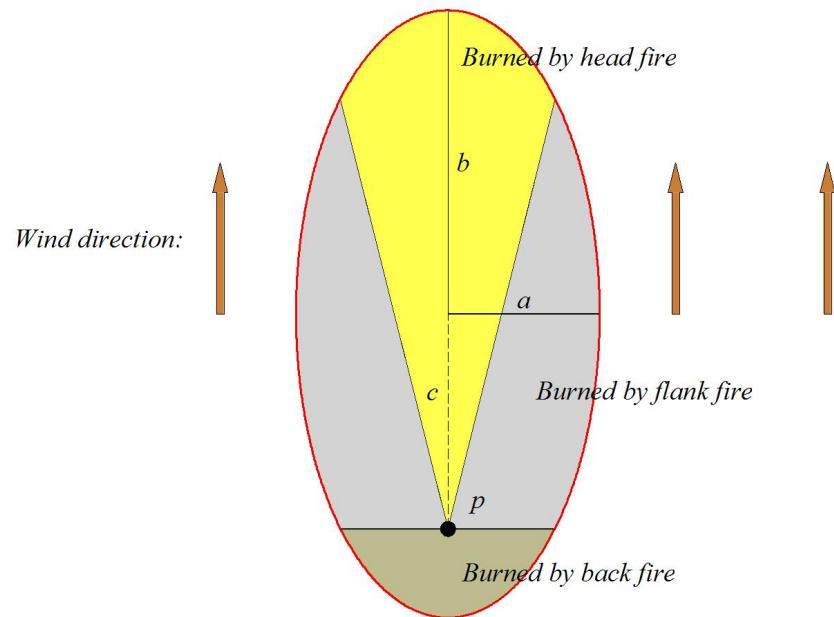


Wildfire modelling

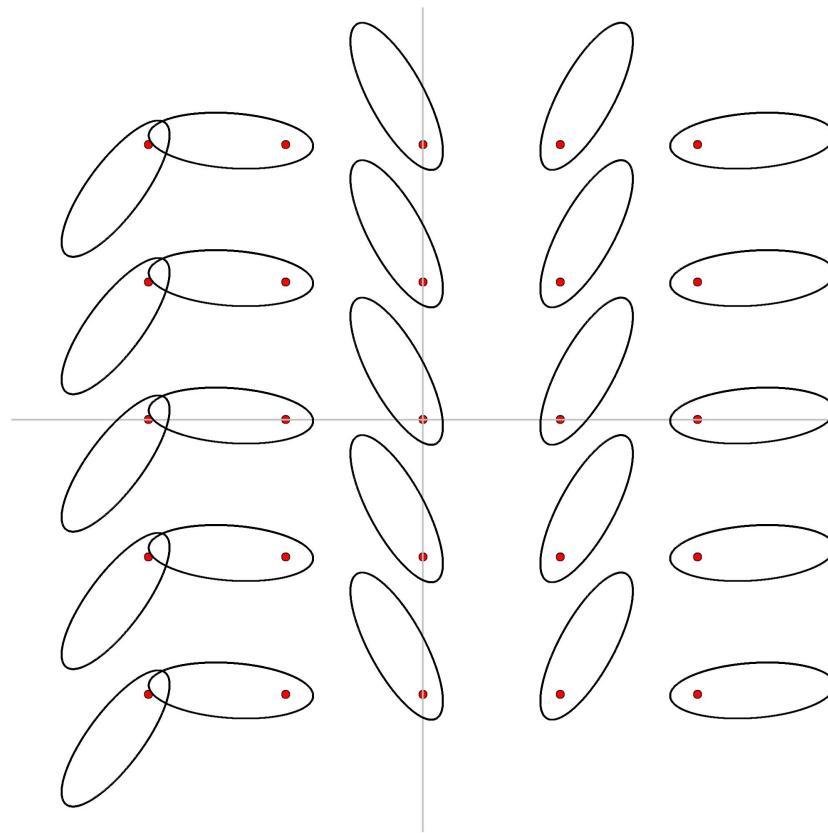


Joint effects of slope and wind

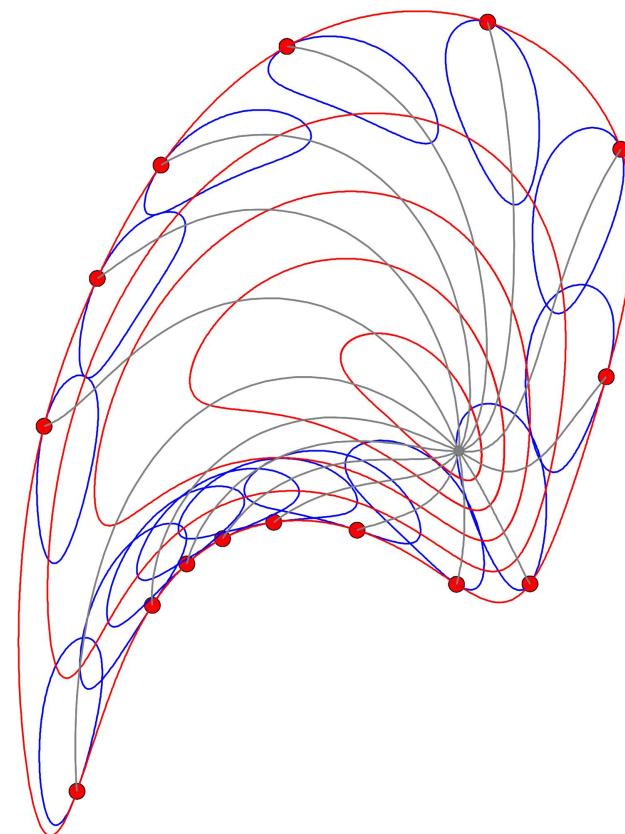
Wildfire modelling



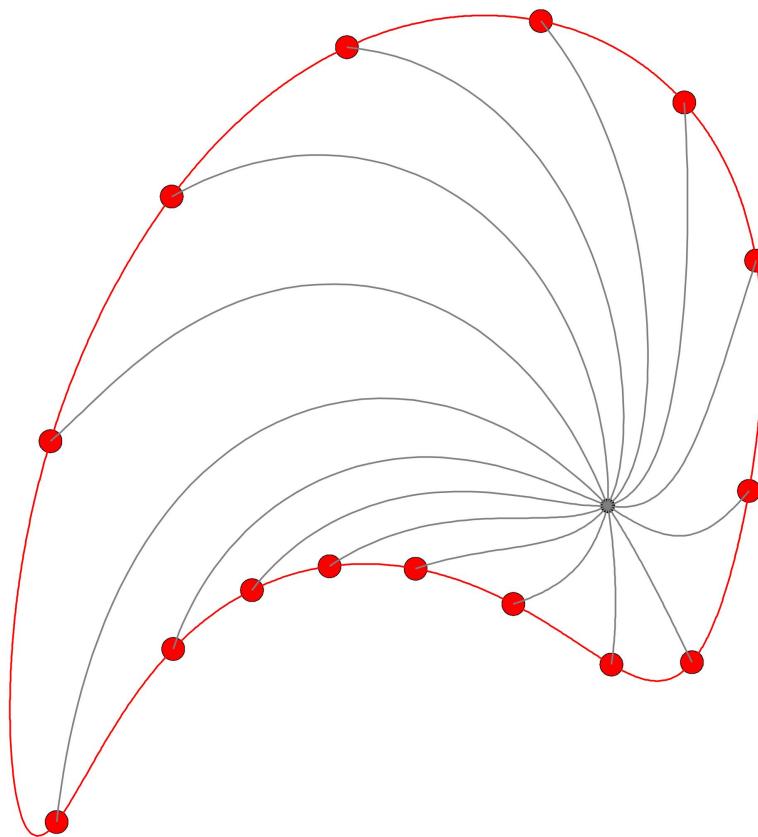
Wildfire modelling



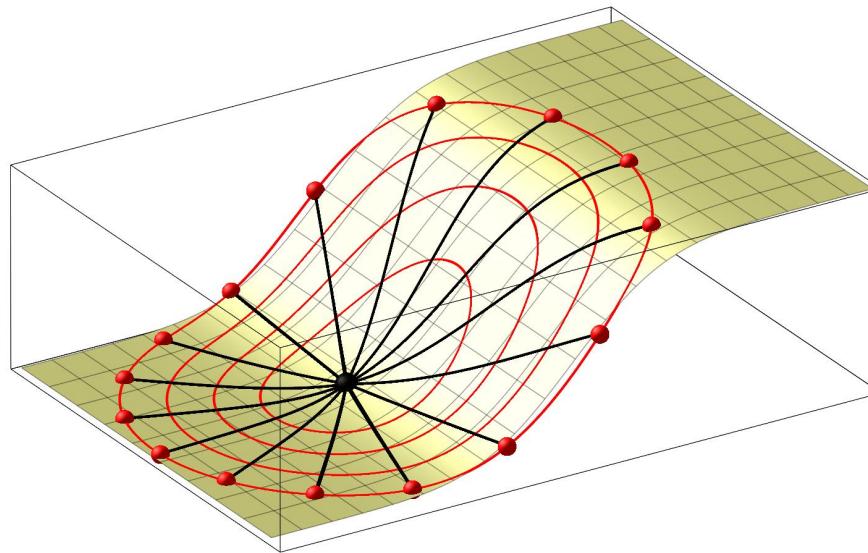
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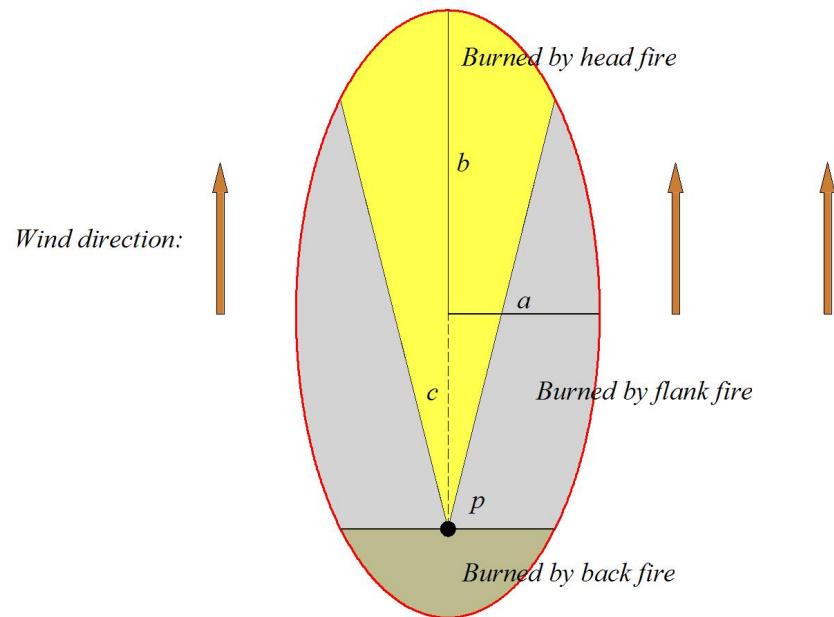
Wildfire modelling



Wildfire modelling

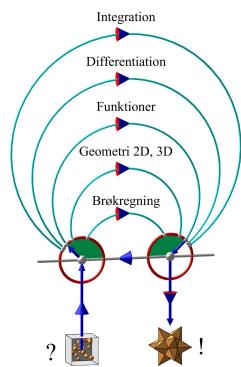


Wildfire modelling



Tak for opmærksomheden!

Kommentarer, spørgsmål?





Fra DTU til lærere og elever

Et tilbud fyldt med innovations-gnister:

<http://www.dtu.dk/Samarbejde/Gymnasier-og-skoler>

Specifikke links:

- Til lærere
- Til elever

Flere links:

- EMU-Portalen
- EMU: Om innovation i Matematik
- EMU: Om innovation i Fysik
- <http://engineerthefuture.dk/>